



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

ВАРИАНТ 1

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ГЛИНСКАЯ

Имя: ЕКАТЕРИНА

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ОРЕНБУРГСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

E. Glinskaya



Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. fun
3. surf
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c

1. It would mean that she is ready to use her money to do what she does.
2. It would mean that she is ready to do anything to do what she does.
3. The pauses highlights the main things of the speech. For instance, after the words "passion" and "love".



Task 3.

1. To achieving one's goals it is essential to focus on success.

The eschewing ~~the gerund~~ ~~shows~~ highlights the importance of the action and helps to avoid misunderstanding the sentence.

2.3 ~~Had we~~ ^{Had we} started preparations earlier, we wouldn't have missed the deadline.

The third conditional shows that the actions have been already done ~~and~~. They were in the past.

4. The author of this article ^{persuasively} argues that global warming requires immediate action.

The present tense shows that ~~these~~ these words ~~are~~ are the author's position and thoughts.

5. The scientific ^{role} ~~progress~~ in the ^{debate} ~~role~~ of ethics remains central ~~debate~~ progress.

"Remains" is used as a verb in present simple tense to show that the problem is still in the scientific world.

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

The inversion is used in this sentence to ~~show~~ make



the stress on actions and show that there are ~~was~~ unusual things, described in the statement.

Task 4

1. A

It takes much time to Ann to recover absolutely, but ^{with} some scars ~~are~~ ~~still~~ on her body

2 D

The singing birds ~~on~~ the street usually make me get up ~~on~~ the early time.

3 D

Yesterday, at night, Chris was there, so today I have extra money

4. C

Jane can listen to me attentively. She was listening to me about my lost ~~of~~ job.

5. D

The rain ~~has~~ is going to stop, so let's ~~take~~ have a ^{break} ~~break~~ to work ^{out} ~~up~~ at the moment.



6. C

She asked her daughter to look after a nanny this evening.

7. C

The ~~was~~^{machine} was fixed by an engineer with a hammer and, suprisingly, it started to work again

8. D

The actress, who has won the Oscar, just added some exceptional details and skills in her greeting words.

9. D

The boy said ^{to the miss} loudly that his rubber was stolen by another one.

10. C

The anger captivated the teacher and he was sad about the final students' works.



Task 5

- 1 H
- 2 D
- 3 J
- 4 A
- 5 L
- 6 C
- 7 K
- 8 B
- 9 G
- 10 F

Old English Poetry

Purpose: Sharing own thoughts, creating something new

Audience: people with education

Language Features: using old-fashioned words, some rhythms.

Scientific Article:

Purpose: Sharing and analyzing some data.

Audience: people connected with science

Language Features: using some data, scientific language, statistics.

Personal Diary Entry



Purpose: Emotional relieve or keeping memories
Audience: the owner of a diary
Language Features: spoken speech, emotional phrases, thoughts of a person

Spoken Anecdote

Purpose: to make somebody laugh
Audience: people closed to the anecdote teller
Language Features: spoken speech, different abbreviations, possibility of using emojis on the Internet.

Political Speech

Purpose: to share one's thought to people
Audience: all citizens
Language Features: greeting people, loud statements, political speech.

Historical Documentary Script

Purpose: sharing historical knowledge to other scientists

Audience: historians

Language Features: using different data, dates, historical names of people and places



Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 1

Explanation: The sentence claims that fast food ~~is~~ causes environmental problem. It's a logical mistake as fast food doesn't do it. It influences only people's health.

~~Fallacy 1~~ Improved sentence: In recent years, fast food has become a controversial topic due to its impact on health and society.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: Banning fast food would not eliminate obesity, as the sentence claims. There are much unhealthy food except fast food in the world.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food can decline the problems with obesity and other health ones related to poor diets.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 6.

Explanation: ~~The~~ The sentence claims that fast food is responsible for environmental degradation. However, only people is responsible for ~~it~~ these kinds of problems.



Improved sentence: Furthermore, using fast food can lead to environmental degradation.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 2.

Explanation: The sentence claims that eliminating fast food would solve the main environmental issue. It is a mistake as the ~~main~~ major problems aren't connected with it, but with different ~~and~~ other pollutions.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would immediately solve some environmental issue.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 9

Explanation: The sentence claims that fast food encourages poor eating habits in children. But fast food is ~~being~~ bought by their parents, ~~is~~ influenced by ~~its~~ it. ~~The~~ Parents are responsible for it.

Improved sentence: Supporters of the ban also claim that fast food encourages poor eating habits in parents and consequently in their children.



Task 2

1. I wanted to know everything and has learnt to program. I has found out that future will depend on tech-nologies and decided to connect my life with them. Thus, I am an entrepreneur, trailblazer and inventor now.
2. My job and family are the most significant things of my life. That is why I always find time for both of them, sharing day into 2 ~~part~~ equal parts: for working and for my wife and children.
3. My personal issues and challenges stay with me. I tries not to spread them on the people in my company, keeping indifference to their own opinions and the outside world's problems.
4. I has been a curious man all my life. People do not know a great deal of information about the ~~world~~^{space}. Therefore, I have decided to change it and discover new opportunities for the humanity.
5. The key of all innovations in all fields is one: belief in possibility of them; hope for the better, hard-working and mind, opened to new ideas. Do not give up and do your best always.
6. I have many difficulties on my way. However, I have managed to overcome them, following step



by step to attaining goals. The biggest challenge was
a lack of money, but my rule of small steps helps
me. ~~to start with it.~~

